

Improved methods for identifying the cost-efficient N abatement set

Janne Helin

Motivation

Data

Results

References

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Luke (Bioeconomy and environment -unit)

May 2, 2018

Acknowledgement

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<http://projects.au.dk/go4baltic/>
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Motivation

► Eutrophication

Estimating the costs of meeting good ecological status (GES) of water framework directive (WFD)

Using funds for environmental protection efficiently

Identifying optimal abatement measures

Academic interest in improving modelling tools

Our understanding of what is possible with respect to nutrient loads and how much it costs is synthesised in models

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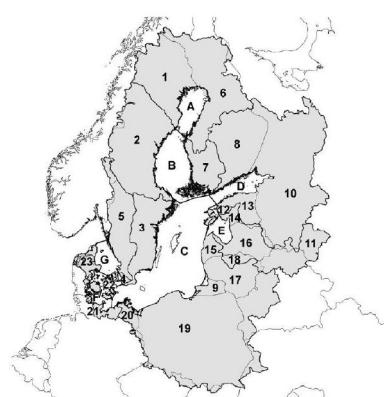
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Baltic context - scale



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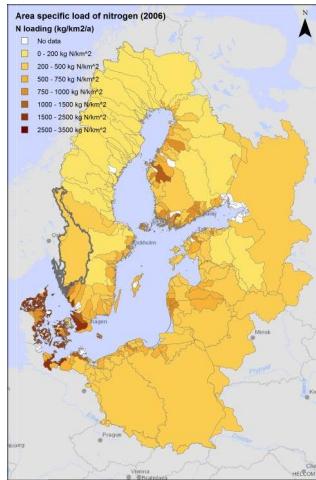
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Model resolution matters?

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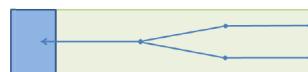
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Hydrology - Catchment Area

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- ▶ Littoral stretch, i
- Catchment area, i

Spatial relations to sources

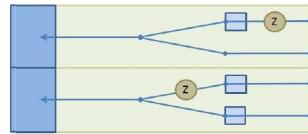
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Retention

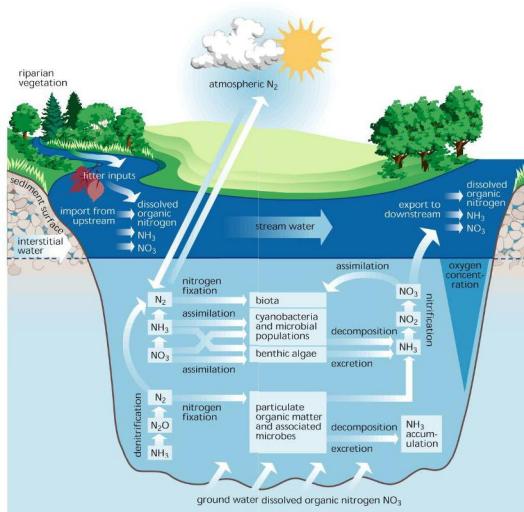
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Sub-catchment - concept

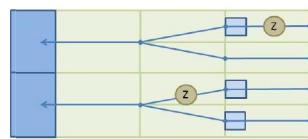
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Sub-catchment - data

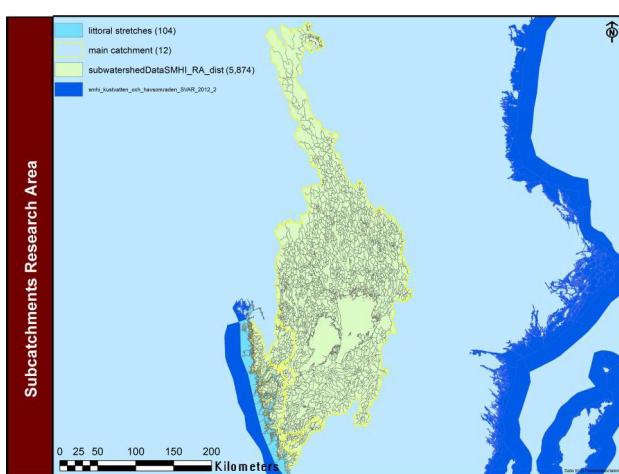
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Sub-catchment - zoning

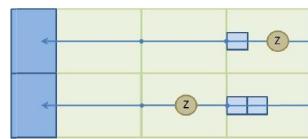
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► distance zone d

Data with zoning

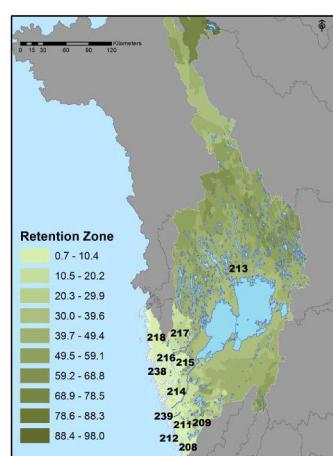
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Modeled measures

- ▶ Increasing WTP capacity (following Hautakangas et al., 2013)
- Reducing N application (following Brady, 2001)
 - Reducing chemical fertilisation
 - Reducing N from manure (by reducing animals)
 - Switching to crops with less N fertilisation
- Increasing retention
 - Constructing wetlands
 - Establishing buffer zones (Helin, Laukkanen, and Koikkalainen, 2006)
 - Introducing crops with less N emission prowess (i.e. catch crops)
 - Relocating crops and fertilisation (both manure and chemical)

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Data sources

- ▶ Animal production site location: AFProduktionsplatser
 - Animal production numbers (municipal data)
 - Field locations and boundaries: LUJordbruksblock2014
 - Type of field use (municipal data)
 - Municipal boundaries: KommunSweref99TM
 - Main & subbasin boundaries smhi huvudavrinningsområden SVAR 2012, aro y 2012
 - Subbasin brutto & netto nutrient load: Vattenveb (SHYPE)
 - Subbasin net retention to sea: Vattenveb (SHYPE)
 - Subbasin local retention: Vattenveb (SHYPE)
 - Littoral stretch boundaries: smhi kustvatten och havsområden SVAR 2012

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Data sources

- ▶ Buffer zone maximum capacity: alla_daro.xls (from a web site)
- Waste water treatment plants: WWTP2011 reningsverk
- WWT installations: miljoforvaltningsanläggningar
- WWT cost parameters Hautakangas et al., 2013
- Current WWT abatement **NVV2010**
- Targets for GES: personal communication, länstyrelse
- Yield & nitrogen load function parameters: Brady, 2001
- Standard output of animals SE SO SGM coefficients
- Manure nitrogen content: Baltcost input data
- Animal care labour (hours per year): various sources in Sweden and Finland
- Daily grass requirement: Finnish recommendations
- Livestock unit definition: Eurostat
- Crop prices: Jordbruksverket -statistikdatabasen
- Price of nitrogen fertilisation: Rekommandationer för gödsling och kalkning 2016, Jordbruksinformation 19 – 2015 (pdf)
- Costs of other farm inputs: Brady, 2001, price index from Jordbruksverket -statistikdatabasen
- Agricultural subsidies (for grassland)

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Some spatially explicit results on optimal measures that reach waterbody specific GES targets...

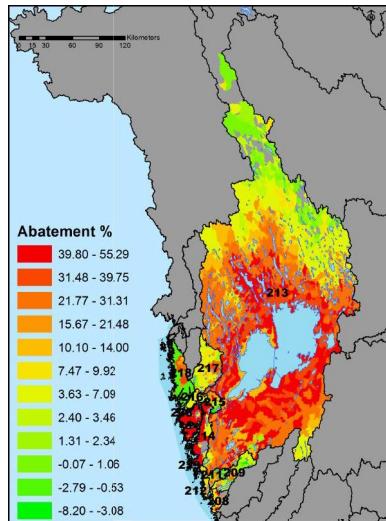
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Abatement -distance classes

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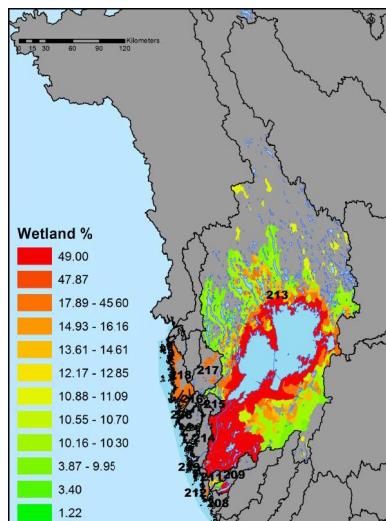
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Optimal wetland allocation

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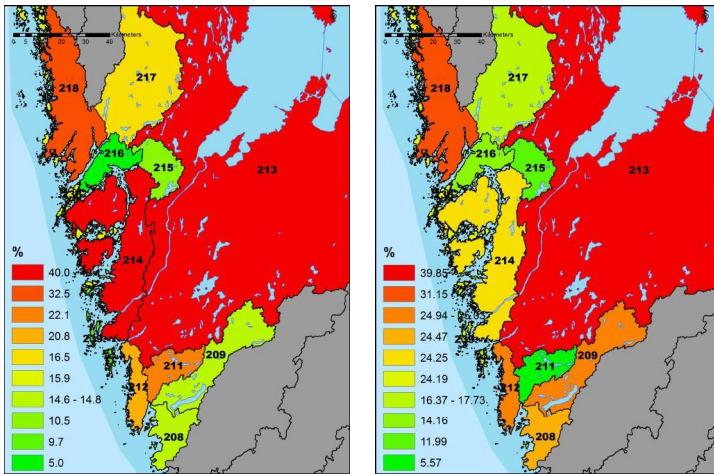
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Abatement -catchment level comparison

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Optimal management

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Table: Summary of key results for the whole research area

	BL _{HO}	BL _{HE}	GES _{HO}	GES _{HE}
Retention %	35.68	35.91	35.32	36.33
Abatement %	0.00	0.00	36.31	37.27
Wetland Effect	0.00	0.00	3909.21	2195.92
Wetland %	0.00	0.00	2.07	8.45
Buffer %	0.62	0.62	0.16	0.34
Buffer max %	5.65	5.65	1.45	3.08
Fallow %	5.12	5.41	46.73	53.84
% AU	100.00	99.97	100.00	81.61
% N input	100.00	100.00	91.24	66.42
Grass %	38.56	38.56	82.46	69.10
Delayed Tillage %	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.81
Catch Crop %	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.20
WWTP Count	0.00	0.00	1.00	32.00
WWT %	73.79	73.79	74.16	92.75

Abatement costs for GES

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- ▶ Homogeneous 12.2 EUR/kg N
- Heterogeneous 44.6 EUR/kg N

Conclusions

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- ▶ The resolution of spatial data influences the distribution of optimal nitrogen abatement measures.
The optimal share of abatement between the catchments is subject to the spatial scale of the model
The results show an overall cost increase due to improved understanding of interactions and limitations of the abatement measures.
Given the Swedish data, reaching water policy targets in countries around the Baltic Sea is more costly than what has been previously communicated to policy-makers

Literature

- Ahlvik, Lassi et al. (2014). "An economic–ecological model to evaluate impacts of nutrient abatement in the Baltic Sea".
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- Hautakangas, Sami et al. (2013). "Nutrient Abatement Potential and Abatement Costs of Waste Water Treatment Plants in the Baltic Sea Region".
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