

# oGIIR Improvement of Spatial Data Sets

Saku Anttila, Hanna Virkki, Sirpa Thessler, Ville Mäkinen and Tapani Sarjakoski  
Finnish Environment Institute (SYKE)  
Geological Survey of Finland (GTK)  
Natural Resources Institute Finland (LUKE)  
Finnish Geospatial Research Institute FGI, National Land Survey of Finland

Geoinformatiikan tutkimuspäivä 2018 – Helsinki, Finland

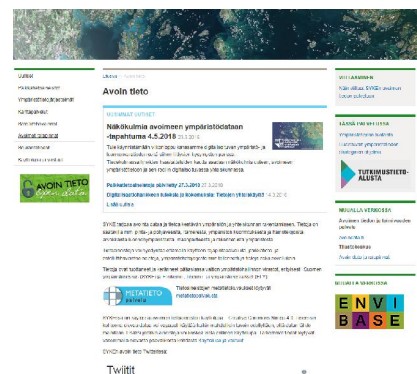


1

## SYKE INTEGRATES TO OGIIR BY



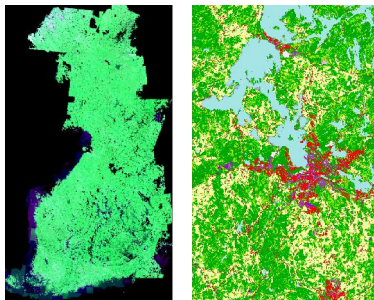
1. SYKE's open data, metadata and research data portals
2. Providing Core data sets for the HPC-environment (including land use/cover and bathymetry data)
3. Providing data for cPouta/ArcGIS environment (10 key data sets currently)
4. Providing data for the PalTuli service (320 data sets currently)



<http://www.syke.fi/avointieto>;  
<http://metatieto.ymparisto.fi:8080/geoportal> ;  
[ckan.ymparisto.fi](http://ckan.ymparisto.fi)



## CREATION OF ENHANCED DATA SETS TO SUPPORT SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN SYKE



SYKE provides data for the oGIIR GeoCubes Finland (Corine)

Describe best practices for using oGIIR geospatial data in environmental models

Develop version history management and download services for SYKE's key geospatial data sets



## oGIIR / GTK / metadata

- Updating process of metadata (mainly Finnish > Finnish and English)

### Käyttötarkoitus:

1:250 000 happamien sulfaattimaiden aineisto soveltuu käytettäväksi yleismittakaavaisessa maankäytön suunnittelussa, vesienhoidon suunnittelun ja toimenpideohjelmien laadinnassa ja toteutuksessa, sekä pintavesien tilan seurannassa ja happamoitumista ja metallikuormitusta ehkäisevässä työssä. Lisäksi aineistoa voidaan hyödyntää maa- ja metsätaloudessa, tieteellisessä ja soveltavassa tutkimuksessa sekä mm. pohdittaessa toimenpiteitä happamien sulfaattimaiden aiheuttamien haittojen vähentämiseksi ja ehkäisemiseksi. Kartta-aineiston (aluetasojen) käyttömittakaava on 1:100 000–1:250 000.

Aineisto ei sovellu yksityiskohtaisten, esimerkiksi tilakohtaisten suojele- / kunnostustoimenpiteiden määrittämiseen. Aineiston perusteella voidaan kohdentaa yksityiskohtaisempia tutkimuksia.

### Käyttötarkoitus:

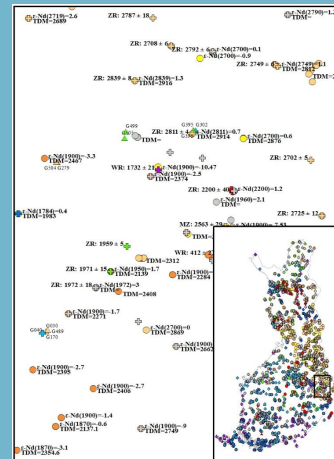
1:250 000 happamien sulfaattimaiden aineisto soveltuu käytettäväksi yleismittakaavaisessa maankäytön suunnittelussa, vesienhoidon suunnittelun ja toimenpideohjelmien laadinnassa ja toteutuksessa, sekä pintavesien tilan seurannassa ja happamoitumista ja metallikuormitusta ehkäisevässä työssä. Lisäksi aineistoa voidaan hyödyntää maa- ja metsätaloudessa, tieteellisessä ja soveltavassa tutkimuksessa sekä mm. pohdittaessa toimenpiteitä happamien sulfaattimaiden aiheuttamien haittojen vähentämiseksi ja ehkäisemiseksi. Kartta-aineiston (aluetasojen) käyttömittakaava on 1:100 000-1:250 000. Aineisto ei sovellu yksityiskohtaisten, esimerkiksi tilakohtaisten suojele- / kunnostustoimenpiteiden määrittämiseen. Aineiston perusteella voidaan kohdentaa yksityiskohtaisempia tutkimuksia. / The 1:250 000 scale data on acid sulfate soils is suitable for planning of land use on a general scale, planning and execution of water management and related action plans, monitoring of surface water condition and in the prevention of acidification and metal burden. Moreover, the data can be used in agriculture and forestry, scientific and applied research, and when considering actions that mitigate and prevent problems caused by acid sulfate soils. The scale of the maps (regional planes) is 1:100 000-1:250 000. The data is unsuitable for determining detailed protection / remediation actions, for example, on a farm-specific level. However, the data can be used for finding targets for more detailed surveys.



## oGIIR / GTK / Updated products

- Isotope data of Finnish bedrock
- Purpose:

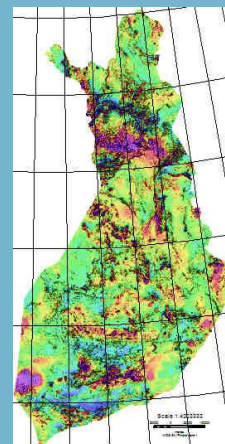
The database can be used in geological research.



## oGIIR / GTK / Products to be updated

- High altitude aeromagnetic data of Finland
- Purpose:

Anomaly values are mainly of lithospheric origin and can be used for regional bedrock surveys and ore exploration.

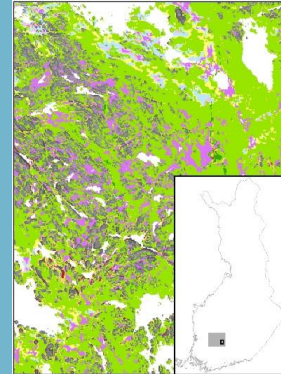


## oGIIR / GTK / New products

- Construction conditions of superficial deposits
  - Two new areas to be added in 2019 (now 7)
- Purpose:

The construction conditions of superficial deposits dataset can be used as an aid in land use planning in provincial and zoning plans.

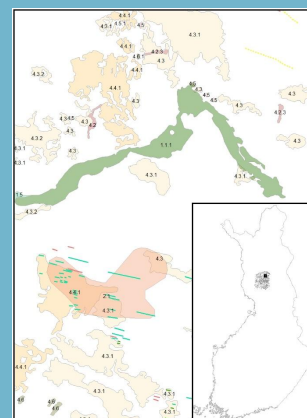
The dataset can be used to locate the difficult areas in respect to construction.



## oGIIR / GTK / New products

- Glacial features
  - Coverage expands 2018/2019
- Purpose:

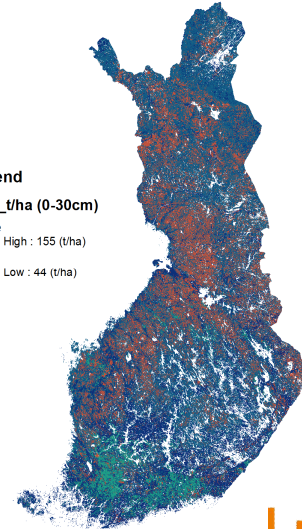
The dataset can be used in scientific and applied studies. The data can be utilized for studying and making inventories of raw materials such as minerals, groundwater and aggregates for planning land use and construction, agriculture and forestry, and environmental management in general.



## LUKE IMPROVES SOIL DATABASE AND OPENS HISTORICAL NATIONAL FOREST INVENTORY MAPS

- 1) Improving the Finnish soil database
  - Soil Organic Carbon –grid: t/ha, in upper layer of the soil (0-30 cm)
  - Soil Texture: Percentages of sand, clay, silt and OC in the upper layer of the soil (t/ha, 0-30 cm) as a 100 m x 100 m grids (produced) and as a 10 m X 10 m grids (work ongoing)
- 2) Opening of the historical multi-source national forest inventory (NFI) maps
  - All the NFI maps are openly available, from 1990 (VMI 8)

Legend  
SOC\_t/ha (0-30cm)  
Value  
High : 155 (t/ha)  
Low : 44 (t/ha)



Soil Organic Carbon map

**Luke**  
LUONNONVARAKESKUS

## NLS / FGI work on new data sets for oGIIR

- At NLS, there are several development initiatives for new data sets, including Kansallinen Maastotietokanta (KMTK) and Paikkatietoalusta (PTA)
- At FGI, in oGIIR we have focus in developing high resolution one meter DEM/DSM, based on the national laser scanning data



**NLS**  
FINNISH GEOSPATIAL  
RESEARCH INSTITUTE  
FGI

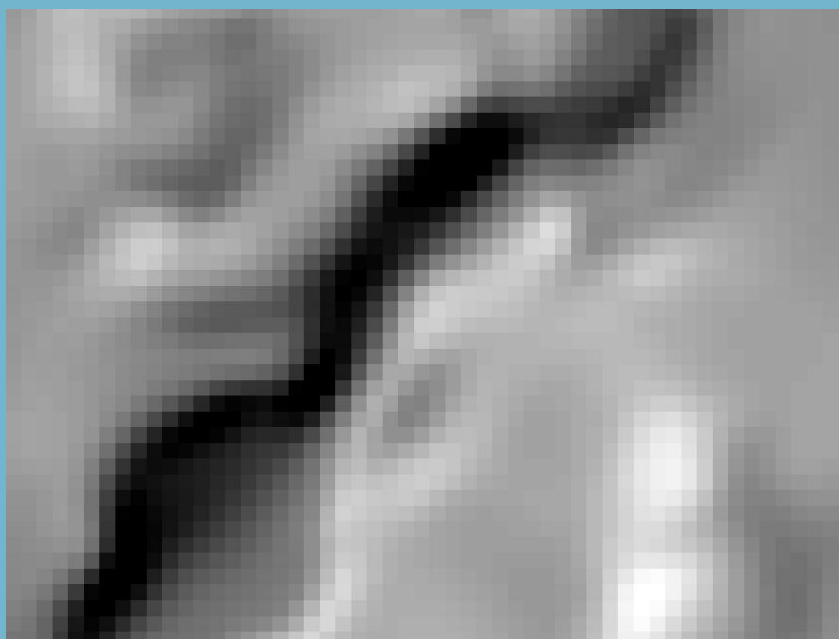
10

## National high resolution one meter DEM/DSM

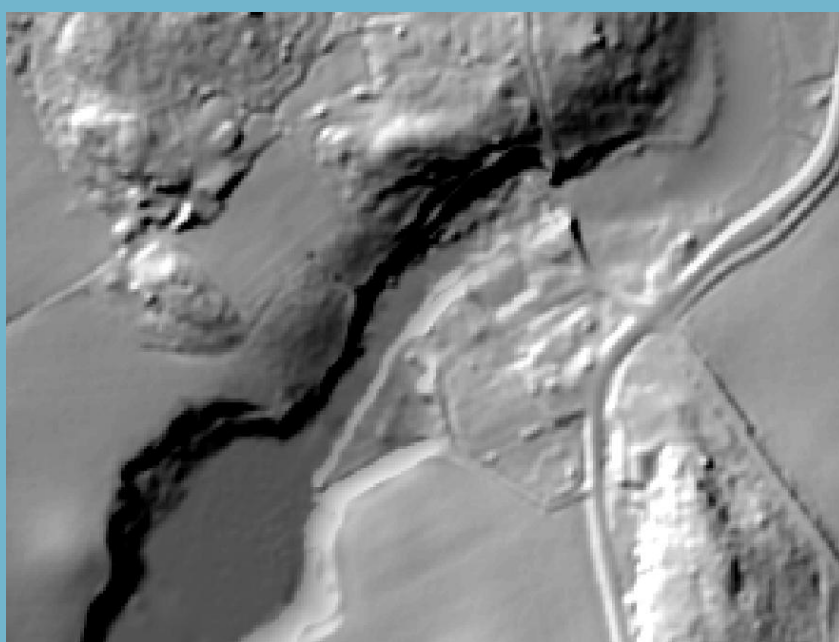
- Digital elevation model (DEM) in one meter resolution for ground elevation
  - Creation of consistent elevation surfaces for the water bodies is especially challenging
  - Work in progress, first release during Fall 2018
- Digital surface model (DSM) in one meter resolution
  - Consistent top-surface model
  - Work will be started once one meter DEM completed

## Digital elevation model (DEM) in one meter resolution for ground elevation

- DEM is generated from the NLS aerial laser scanning data
- Surfaces of water bodies require special processing
- Additional mask (raster) for water bodies
  - Constant height for lakes
  - Monotonous descent downstream for streams

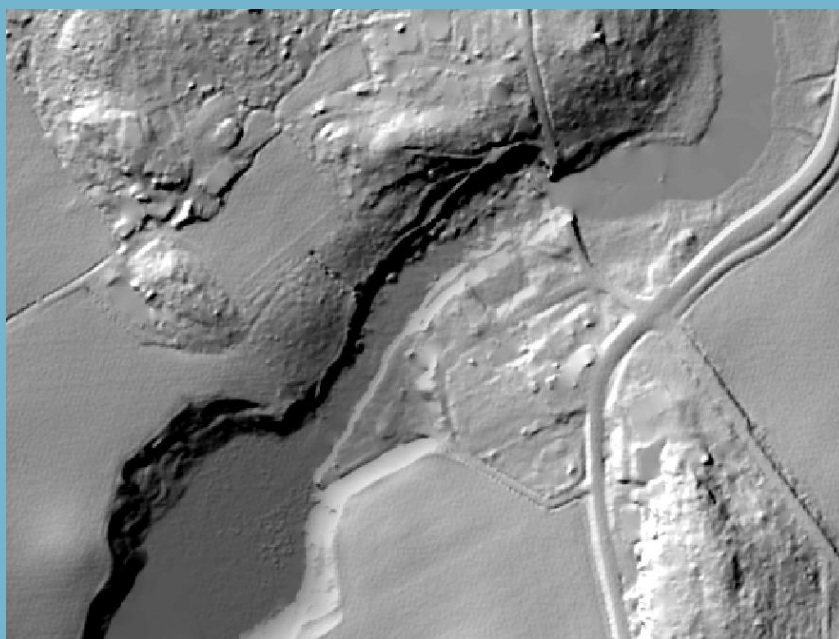


DEM  
10 m resolution

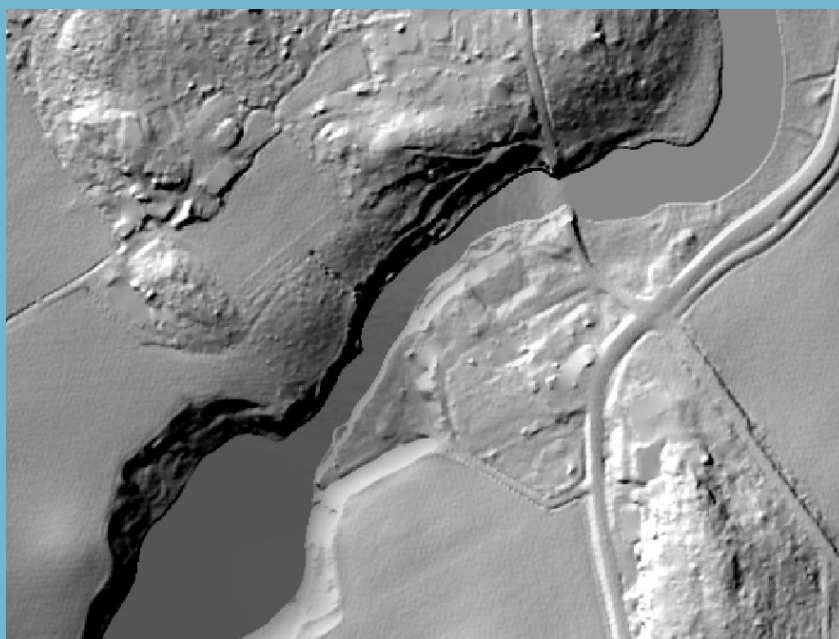


DEM  
2 m resolution



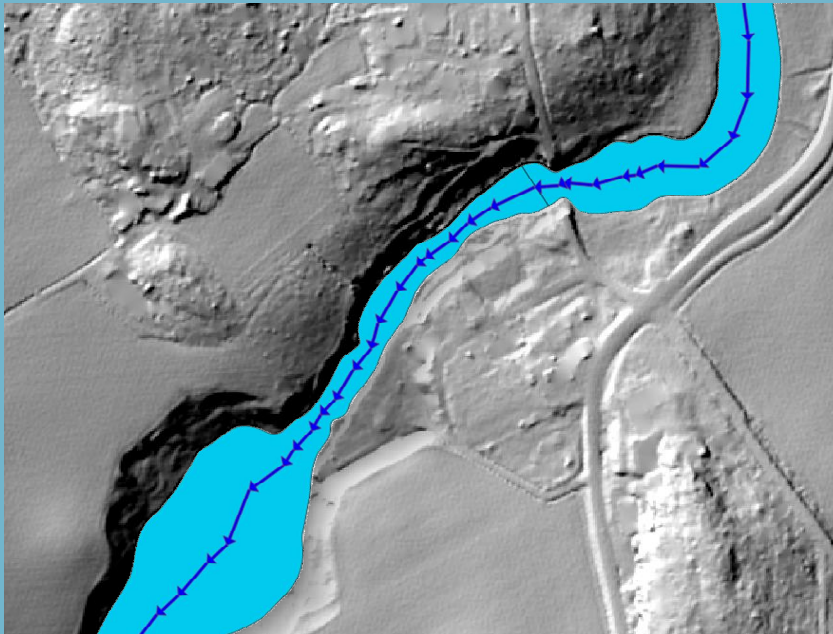


DEM  
1 m resolution



DEM  
1 m resolution  
with improved  
water mask



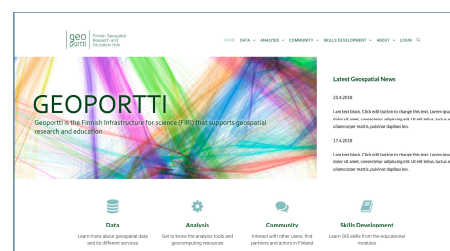



### Water mask creation:

- Skeletonize stream polygons
- Determine flow directions
- Adjust elevations on the path
- Rasterize path and extend inside the polygon

## GEOPORTTI

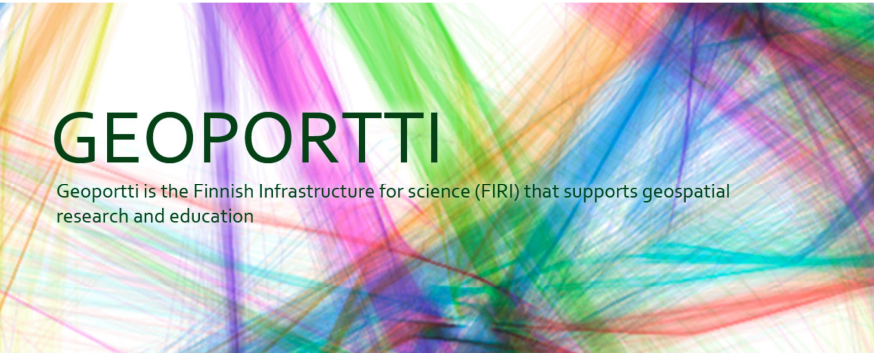
- geoportti.fi is an integrating web-portal functioning as a hub for various resources on geospatial research and education
- Planned to act as a cooperation platform for all parties in geospatial research and education
- First release planned to be opened before the end of year 2018





Finnish Geospatial  
Research and  
Education Hub

[HOME](#)
[DATA](#)
[ANALYSIS](#)
[COMMUNITY](#)
[SKILLS DEVELOPMENT](#)
[ABOUT](#)
[LOGIN](#)



# GEOPORTTI

Geoportti is the Finnish Infrastructure for science (FIRI) that supports geospatial research and education


### Latest Geospatial News

25.4.2018

I am text block. Click edit button to change this text. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut elit tellus, luctus nec ullamcorper mattis, pulvinar dapibus leo.


17.4.2018

I am text block. Click edit button to change this text. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut elit tellus, luctus nec ullamcorper mattis, pulvinar dapibus leo.




#### Data

Learn more about geospatial data and its different services




#### Analysis

Get to know the analysis tools and geocomputing resources



#### Community

Interact with other users, find partners and actors in Finland



#### Skills Development

Learn GIS skills from the educational modules